

### Characteristics of Benton County Women Who Gave Birth

|  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>              | 2,167 | 2,137 | 2,164 | 2,158 | 2,138 | 2,293 | 2,419 | 2,410 | 2,454 | 2,499 |
| <b>Race / Ethnicity<sup>1</sup></b>      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| White                                    | 1,498 | 1,467 | 1,496 | 1,437 | 1,396 | 1,428 | 1,488 | 1,494 | 1,538 | 1,567 |
| Hispanic                                 | 543   | 511   | 528   | 576   | 594   | 659   | 741   | 757   | 741   | 738   |
| African American                         | 26    | 27    | 16    | 25    | 13    | 37    | 33    | 29    | 24    | 31    |
| Native American                          | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| Asian                                    | 58    | 63    | 57    | 49    | 47    | 68    | 56    | 55    | 72    | 80    |
| Hawaiian/Pacific Islander                | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| More than 1 race                         | -     | -     | 29    | 35    | 30    | 57    | 59    | 44    | 48    | 62    |
| Other/Unknown                            | 64    | 93    | 55    | 51    | 75    | 63    | 56    | 45    | 44    | 34    |
| <b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>                | 26.7  | 26.5  | 26.7  | 26.8  | 26.7  | 26.8  | 26.5  | 26.3  | 26.7  | 27.1  |
| <b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>         | 80    | 77    | 78    | 78    | 77    | 81    | 105   | 90    | 75    | 73    |
| <b>Marital Status (Married)</b>          | 1,537 | 1,496 | 1,470 | 1,450 | 1,375 | 1,442 | 1,463 | 1,470 | 1,531 | 1,568 |
| <b>High School Education<sup>1</sup></b> | 1,588 | 1,579 | 1,581 | 1,551 | 1,533 | 1,630 | 1,659 | 1,663 | 1,735 | 1,888 |
| <b>Smoking History (Yes)<sup>1</sup></b> | 217   | 242   | 302   | 229   | 232   | 203   | 253   | 229   | 271   | 228   |
| <b>Prenatal Care Began<sup>1</sup></b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| First Trimester                          | 1,474 | 1,459 | 1,518 | 1,539 | 1,380 | 1,599 | 1,593 | 1,458 | 1,556 | 1,675 |
| Second Trimester                         | 494   | 490   | 405   | 406   | 321   | 457   | 524   | 513   | 503   | 472   |
| Third Trimester                          | 99    | 91    | 94    | 88    | 71    | 128   | 155   | 160   | 111   | 134   |
| None                                     | 5     | 5     | 52    | 16    | 21    | 20    | 66    | 174   | 213   | 160   |
| Unknown                                  | 95    | 92    | 95    | 109   | 345   | 89    | 81    | 105   | 71    | 58    |
| <b>Low Birthweight<sup>2</sup></b>       | 88    | 94    | 105   | 117   | 113   | 103   | 121   | 128   | 102   | 121   |
| Singleton Liveborn                       | 2,115 | 2,093 | 2,114 | 2,114 | 2,093 | 2,241 | 2,375 | 2,360 | 2,408 | 2,452 |

<sup>1</sup> In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

<sup>2</sup> Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

\*\*Race/ethnicity numbers and percents are not presented because of the small number of women. In these cases, the numbers are included in the other/unknown category.

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|  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>              | 2,167 | 2,137 | 2,164 | 2,158 | 2,138 | 2,293 | 2,419 | 2,410 | 2,454 | 2,499 |
| <b>Race / Ethnicity<sup>1</sup></b>      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| White                                    | 69.1% | 68.6% | 69.1% | 66.6% | 65.3% | 62.3% | 61.5% | 62.0% | 62.7% | 62.7% |
| Hispanic                                 | 25.1% | 23.9% | 24.4% | 26.7% | 27.8% | 28.7% | 30.6% | 31.4% | 30.2% | 29.5% |
| African American                         | 1.2%  | 1.3%  | 0.7%  | 1.2%  | 0.6%  | 1.6%  | 1.4%  | 1.2%  | 1.0%  | 1.2%  |
| Native American                          | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| Asian                                    | 2.7%  | 2.9%  | 2.6%  | 2.3%  | 2.2%  | 3.0%  | 2.3%  | 2.3%  | 2.9%  | 3.2%  |
| Hawaiian/Pacific Islander                | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| More than 1 race                         | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 1.3%  | 1.6%  | 1.4%  | 2.5%  | 2.4%  | 1.8%  | 2.0%  | 2.5%  |
| Other/Unknown                            | 3.0%  | 4.4%  | 2.5%  | 2.4%  | 3.5%  | 2.7%  | 2.3%  | 1.9%  | 1.8%  | 1.4%  |
| <b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>         | 3.7%  | 3.6%  | 3.6%  | 3.6%  | 3.6%  | 3.5%  | 4.3%  | 3.7%  | 3.1%  | 2.9%  |
| <b>Marital Status (Married)</b>          | 70.9% | 70.0% | 67.9% | 67.2% | 64.3% | 62.9% | 60.5% | 61.0% | 62.4% | 62.7% |
| <b>High School Education<sup>1</sup></b> | 73.3% | 73.9% | 73.1% | 71.9% | 71.7% | 71.1% | 68.6% | 69.0% | 70.7% | 75.6% |
| <b>Smoking History (Yes)<sup>1</sup></b> | 10.0% | 11.3% | 14.0% | 10.6% | 10.9% | 8.9%  | 10.5% | 9.5%  | 11.0% | 9.1%  |
| <b>Prenatal Care Began<sup>1</sup></b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| First Trimester                          | 68.0% | 68.3% | 70.1% | 71.3% | 64.5% | 69.7% | 65.9% | 60.5% | 63.4% | 67.0% |
| Second Trimester                         | 22.8% | 22.9% | 18.7% | 18.8% | 15.0% | 19.9% | 21.7% | 21.3% | 20.5% | 18.9% |
| Third Trimester                          | 4.6%  | 4.3%  | 4.3%  | 4.1%  | 3.3%  | 5.6%  | 6.4%  | 6.6%  | 4.5%  | 5.4%  |
| None                                     | 0.2%  | 0.2%  | 2.4%  | 0.7%  | 1.0%  | 0.9%  | 2.7%  | 7.2%  | 8.7%  | 6.4%  |
| Unknown                                  | 4.4%  | 4.3%  | 4.4%  | 5.1%  | 16.1% | 3.9%  | 3.3%  | 4.4%  | 2.9%  | 2.3%  |
| <b>Low Birthweight<sup>2</sup></b>       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Singleton Liveborn                       | 4.2%  | 4.5%  | 5.0%  | 5.5%  | 5.4%  | 4.6%  | 5.1%  | 5.4%  | 4.2%  | 4.9%  |

<sup>1</sup> In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

<sup>2</sup> Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

\*\*Race/ethnicity numbers and percents are not presented because of the small number of women. In these cases, the numbers are included in the other/unknown category.

### Characteristics of Benton County Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

|   | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>                   | 1,108 | 1,100 | 1,171 | 1,160 | 1,258 | 1,326 | 1,426 | 1,448 | 1,476 | 1,486 |
| <b>All women</b>                              | 2,167 | 2,137 | 2,164 | 2,158 | 2,138 | 2,293 | 2,419 | 2,410 | 2,454 | 2,499 |
| <b>Race / Ethnicity<sup>1</sup></b>           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| White   | 629   | 629   | 674   | 628   | 681   | 646   | 714   | 702   | 746   | 736   |
| Hispanic                                      | 420   | 392   | 424   | 453   | 486   | 552   | 598   | 648   | 631   | 641   |
| African American                              | 18    | 18    | 11    | 20    | 11    | 27    | 26    | 23    | 20    | 25    |
| Native American                               | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| Asian   | 14    | 27    | 18    | 14    | 17    | 27    | 17    | 16    | 25    | 28    |
| Hawaiian/Pacific Islander                     | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| More than 1 race                              | -     | -     | 24    | 17    | 21    | 40    | 42    | 33    | 32    | 42    |
| Other/Unknown                                 | 27    | 34    | 20    | 28    | 42    | 34    | 29    | 26    | 22    | 14    |
| <b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>                     | 24.2  | 24.5  | 24.4  | 24.5  | 24.7  | 24.8  | 24.6  | 24.5  | 24.9  | 25.3  |
| <b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>              | 73    | 65    | 67    | 75    | 73    | 76    | 96    | 86    | 71    | 69    |
| <b>Marital Status (Married)</b>               | 573   | 567   | 574   | 533   | 559   | 556   | 585   | 601   | 641   | 640   |
| <b>High School Education<sup>1</sup></b>      | 619   | 648   | 655   | 636   | 726   | 732   | 785   | 782   | 829   | 917   |
| <b>Smoking History (Yes)<sup>1</sup></b>      | 175   | 189   | 255   | 178   | 205   | 165   | 216   | 195   | 234   | 194   |
| <b>Prenatal Care Began<sup>1</sup></b>        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| First Trimester                               | 642   | 649   | 725   | 720   | 677   | 812   | 822   | 751   | 843   | 912   |
| Second Trimester                              | 325   | 331   | 283   | 295   | 247   | 329   | 383   | 391   | 388   | 354   |
| Third Trimester                               | 82    | 60    | 75    | 61    | 59    | 105   | 128   | 128   | 83    | 98    |
| None  | 2     | 3     | 33    | 12    | 16    | 9     | 46    | 120   | 112   | 84    |
| Unknown                                       | 57    | 57    | 55    | 72    | 259   | 71    | 47    | 58    | 50    | 38    |
| <b>Maternity Support Services<sup>2</sup></b> | 670   | 654   | 679   | 752   | 794   | 804   | 905   | 960   | 1,072 | 967   |
| Average No. MSS Visits                        | 6.8   | 6.8   | 6.6   | 6.6   | 6.5   | 7.0   | 6.1   | 5.5   | 5.9   | 5.1   |
| <b>Case Management<sup>3</sup></b>            | 228   | 190   | 152   | 111   | 96    | 114   | 119   | 112   | 122   | 105   |
| Average No. CM Visits                         | 4.3   | 4.5   | 3.7   | 3.2   | 3.4   | 3.7   | 3.3   | 3.7   | 2.2   | 2.3   |
| <b>Low Birthweight<sup>4</sup></b>            | 45    | 57    | 70    | 72    | 68    | 60    | 86    | 84    | 70    | 85    |
| Singleton Liveborn                            | 1,083 | 1,077 | 1,147 | 1,129 | 1,236 | 1,304 | 1,397 | 1,425 | 1,451 | 1,463 |

<sup>1</sup> In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

<sup>2</sup> MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter type

<sup>3</sup> Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

<sup>4</sup> Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

\*\*Race/ethnicity numbers and percents are not presented because of the small number of women. In these cases, the numbers are included in the other/unknown category.

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|   | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>                   | 1,108 | 1,100 | 1,171 | 1,160 | 1,258 | 1,326 | 1,426 | 1,448 | 1,476 | 1,486 |
| % of All women                                | 51.1% | 51.5% | 54.1% | 53.8% | 58.8% | 57.8% | 58.9% | 60.1% | 60.1% | 59.5% |
| <b>Race / Ethnicity<sup>1</sup></b>           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| White   | 56.8% | 57.2% | 57.6% | 54.1% | 54.1% | 48.7% | 50.1% | 48.5% | 50.5% | 49.5% |
| Hispanic                                      | 37.9% | 35.6% | 36.2% | 39.1% | 38.6% | 41.6% | 41.9% | 44.8% | 42.8% | 43.1% |
| African American                              | 1.6%  | 1.6%  | 0.9%  | 1.7%  | 0.9%  | 2.0%  | 1.8%  | 1.6%  | 1.4%  | 1.7%  |
| Native American                               | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| Asian   | 1.3%  | 2.5%  | 1.5%  | 1.2%  | 1.4%  | 2.0%  | 1.2%  | 1.1%  | 1.7%  | 1.9%  |
| Hawaiian/Pacific Islander                     | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| More than 1 race                              | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 2.0%  | 1.5%  | 1.7%  | 3.0%  | 2.9%  | 2.3%  | 2.2%  | 2.8%  |
| Other/Unknown                                 | 2.4%  | 3.1%  | 1.7%  | 2.4%  | 3.3%  | 2.6%  | 2.0%  | 1.8%  | 1.5%  | 0.9%  |
| <b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>              | 6.6%  | 5.9%  | 5.7%  | 6.5%  | 5.8%  | 5.7%  | 6.7%  | 5.9%  | 4.8%  | 4.6%  |
| <b>Marital Status (Married)</b>               | 51.7% | 51.5% | 49.0% | 45.9% | 44.4% | 41.9% | 41.0% | 41.5% | 43.4% | 43.1% |
| <b>High School Education<sup>1</sup></b>      | 55.9% | 58.9% | 55.9% | 54.8% | 57.7% | 55.2% | 55.0% | 54.0% | 56.2% | 61.7% |
| <b>Smoking History (Yes)<sup>1</sup></b>      | 15.8% | 17.2% | 21.8% | 15.3% | 16.3% | 12.4% | 15.1% | 13.5% | 15.9% | 13.1% |
| <b>Prenatal Care Began<sup>1</sup></b>        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| First Trimester                               | 57.9% | 59.0% | 61.9% | 62.1% | 53.8% | 61.2% | 57.6% | 51.9% | 57.1% | 61.4% |
| Second Trimester                              | 29.3% | 30.1% | 24.2% | 25.4% | 19.6% | 24.8% | 26.9% | 27.0% | 26.3% | 23.8% |
| Third Trimester                               | 7.4%  | 5.5%  | 6.4%  | 5.3%  | 4.7%  | 7.9%  | 9.0%  | 8.8%  | 5.6%  | 6.6%  |
| None  | 0.2%  | 0.3%  | 2.8%  | 1.0%  | 1.3%  | 0.7%  | 3.2%  | 8.3%  | 7.6%  | 5.7%  |
| Unknown                                       | 5.1%  | 5.2%  | 4.7%  | 6.2%  | 20.6% | 5.4%  | 3.3%  | 4.0%  | 3.4%  | 2.6%  |
| <b>Maternity Support Services<sup>2</sup></b> | 60.5% | 59.5% | 58.0% | 64.8% | 63.1% | 60.6% | 63.5% | 66.3% | 72.6% | 65.1% |
| <b>Case Management<sup>3</sup></b>            | 20.6% | 17.3% | 13.0% | 9.6%  | 7.6%  | 8.6%  | 8.3%  | 7.7%  | 8.3%  | 7.1%  |
| <b>Low Birthweight<sup>4</sup></b>            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Singleton Liveborn                            | 4.2%  | 5.3%  | 6.1%  | 6.4%  | 5.5%  | 4.6%  | 6.2%  | 5.9%  | 4.8%  | 5.8%  |

<sup>1</sup> In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

<sup>2</sup> MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter type

<sup>3</sup> Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

<sup>4</sup> Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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### Characteristics of Benton County Medicaid Undocumented Women Who Gave Birth

|   | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>                   | 186   | 174   | 174   | 207   | 227   | 269   | 269   | 290   | 315   | 279   |
| <b>All Medicaid women</b>                     | 1,108 | 1,100 | 1,171 | 1,160 | 1,258 | 1,326 | 1,426 | 1,448 | 1,476 | 1,486 |
| <b>Race / Ethnicity<sup>1</sup></b>           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| White   | 2     | 3     | 2     | 3     | 2     | 3     | 2     | 6     | 12    | 3     |
| Hispanic                                      | 182   | 169   | 170   | 201   | 210   | 257   | 263   | 275   | 297   | 270   |
| African American                              | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| Native American                               | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| Asian   | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| Hawaiian/Pacific Islander                     | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| More than 1 race                              | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| Other/Unknown                                 | 2     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 15    | 9     | 4     | 9     | 6     | 6     |
| <b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>                     | 25.3  | 26.0  | 26.4  | 26.2  | 25.5  | 26.7  | 26.4  | 26.3  | 27.0  | 27.7  |
| <b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>              | 8     | 6     | 9     | 8     | 12    | 9     | 20    | 16    | 8     | 1     |
| <b>Marital Status (Married)</b>               | 115   | 94    | 90    | 103   | 100   | 130   | 119   | 131   | 149   | 122   |
| <b>High School Education<sup>1</sup></b>      | 29    | 42    | 21    | 34    | 46    | 61    | 49    | 67    | 74    | 82    |
| <b>Smoking History (Yes)<sup>1</sup></b>      | 2     | -     | 2     | -     | 2     | 1     | 4     | 5     | 1     | 2     |
| <b>Prenatal Care Began<sup>1</sup></b>        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| First Trimester                               | 82    | 93    | 91    | 107   | 105   | 149   | 139   | 126   | 170   | 163   |
| Second Trimester                              | 65    | 61    | 52    | 63    | 53    | 83    | 80    | 95    | 84    | 80    |
| Third Trimester                               | 25    | 13    | 19    | 20    | 17    | 19    | 23    | 33    | 18    | 18    |
| None  | 1     | -     | 1     | 3     | 5     | 2     | 15    | 31    | 22    | 12    |
| Unknown                                       | 13    | 7     | 11    | 14    | 47    | 16    | 12    | 5     | 21    | 6     |
| <b>Maternity Support Services<sup>2</sup></b> | 149   | 144   | 149   | 178   | 188   | 235   | 227   | 241   | 275   | 234   |
| Average No. MSS Visits                        | 7.5   | 9.1   | 9.1   | 8.9   | 9.3   | 9.9   | 9.5   | 8.2   | 9.2   | 6.9   |
| <b>Case Management<sup>3</sup></b>            | 74    | 69    | 54    | 33    | 36    | 66    | 58    | 58    | 51    | 16    |
| Average No. CM Visits                         | 3.7   | 4.2   | 3.2   | 2.7   | 3.5   | 3.8   | 3.7   | 3.7   | 2.5   | 1.8   |
| <b>Low Birthweight<sup>4</sup></b>            | 8     | 7     | 9     | 12    | 9     | 11    | 12    | 15    | 14    | 11    |
| Singleton Liveborn                            | 184   | 172   | 171   | 203   | 222   | 264   | 266   | 287   | 309   | 277   |

<sup>1</sup> In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

<sup>2</sup> MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.

<sup>3</sup> Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

<sup>4</sup> Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

Undocumented status is determined from Medicaid eligibility records.

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|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Women Who Gave Birth</b>                   | 186   | 174   | 174   | 207   | 227   | 269   | 269   | 290   | 315   | 279   |
| % of All Medicaid women                       | 16.8% | 15.8% | 14.9% | 17.8% | 18.0% | 20.3% | 18.9% | 20.0% | 21.3% | 18.8% |
| <b>Race / Ethnicity<sup>1</sup></b>           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| White   | 1.1%  | 1.7%  | 1.1%  | 1.4%  | 0.9%  | 1.1%  | 0.7%  | 2.1%  | 3.8%  | 1.1%  |
| Hispanic                                      | 97.8% | 97.1% | 97.7% | 97.1% | 92.5% | 95.5% | 97.8% | 94.8% | 94.3% | 96.8% |
| African American                              | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| Native American                               | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| Asian   | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| Hawaiian/Pacific Islander                     | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| More than 1 race                              | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    | **    |
| Other/Unknown                                 | 1.1%  | 1.1%  | 1.1%  | 1.4%  | 6.6%  | 3.3%  | 1.5%  | 3.1%  | 1.9%  | 2.2%  |
| <b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>              | 4.3%  | 3.4%  | 5.2%  | 3.9%  | 5.3%  | 3.3%  | 7.4%  | 5.5%  | 2.5%  | 0.4%  |
| <b>Marital Status (Married)</b>               | 61.8% | 54.0% | 51.7% | 49.8% | 44.1% | 48.3% | 44.2% | 45.2% | 47.3% | 43.7% |
| <b>High School Education<sup>1</sup></b>      | 15.6% | 24.1% | 12.1% | 16.4% | 20.3% | 22.7% | 18.2% | 23.1% | 23.5% | 29.4% |
| <b>Smoking History (Yes)<sup>1</sup></b>      | 1.1%  | 0.0%  | 1.1%  | 0.0%  | 0.9%  | 0.4%  | 1.5%  | 1.7%  | 0.3%  | 0.7%  |
| <b>Prenatal Care Began<sup>1</sup></b>        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| First Trimester                               | 44.1% | 53.4% | 52.3% | 51.7% | 46.3% | 55.4% | 51.7% | 43.4% | 54.0% | 58.4% |
| Second Trimester                              | 34.9% | 35.1% | 29.9% | 30.4% | 23.3% | 30.9% | 29.7% | 32.8% | 26.7% | 28.7% |
| Third Trimester                               | 13.4% | 7.5%  | 10.9% | 9.7%  | 7.5%  | 7.1%  | 8.6%  | 11.4% | 5.7%  | 6.5%  |
| None  | 0.5%  | 0.0%  | 0.6%  | 1.4%  | 2.2%  | 0.7%  | 5.6%  | 10.7% | 7.0%  | 4.3%  |
| Unknown                                       | 7.0%  | 4.0%  | 6.3%  | 6.8%  | 20.7% | 5.9%  | 4.5%  | 1.7%  | 6.7%  | 2.2%  |
| <b>Maternity Support Services<sup>2</sup></b> | 80.1% | 82.8% | 85.6% | 86.0% | 82.8% | 87.4% | 84.4% | 83.1% | 87.3% | 83.9% |
| <b>Case Management<sup>3</sup></b>            | 39.8% | 39.7% | 31.0% | 15.9% | 15.9% | 24.5% | 21.6% | 20.0% | 16.2% | 5.7%  |
| <b>Low Birthweight<sup>4</sup></b>            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Singleton Liveborn                            | 4.3%  | 4.1%  | 5.3%  | 5.9%  | 4.1%  | 4.2%  | 4.5%  | 5.2%  | 4.5%  | 4.0%  |

<sup>1</sup> In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

<sup>2</sup> MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.

<sup>3</sup> Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

<sup>4</sup> Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

Undocumented status is determined from Medicaid eligibility records.

\*\*Race/ethnicity numbers and percents are not presented because of the small number of women. In these cases, the numbers are included in the other/unknown category.